

# Biomechanics in javelin throwing

with special reference to feedback for coaching



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Aerodynamics of the javelin - pneumatic javelin gun

## 1. Biomechanical background in javelin throwing

Bartlett and Best	The biomechanics of javelin throwing : a review J. Sp. Sci., 1988
Hay	Javelin throw in The Biomechanics of Sports Techniques, 1978
Hubbard	The throwing events in track and field in The Biomechanics of Sport II, 1987
Morris and Bartlett	Biomechanical factors critical for performance in the men's javelin throw Sports Med., 1996
Terauds	Biomechanics of the javelin throw A book, 1985

## 1. Biomechanical background in javelin throwing

### Factors affecting the distance thrown

Release speed

Release angle

Release angle of attack

Release angle of yaw

Release pitching moment

Aerodynamic factors

Hay, 1993  
Morris and Bartlett, 1996

## 1. Biomechanical background in javelin throwing

 Aki Parviainen 5. *Throw* 05



**Result:** 82.74 m      **Release speed:** 28.62 m/s      **Release angle:** 36.6°

## Run-up

 Aki Parviainen 5. *Throw* 05



**Result:** 82.74 m      **Release speed:** 28.62 m/s      **Release angle:** 36.6°

## Crossover strides

**Aki Parviainen** **5. Throw**



**Result:** **Release speed:** **Release angle:**  
**82.74 m** **28.62 m/s** **36.6°**

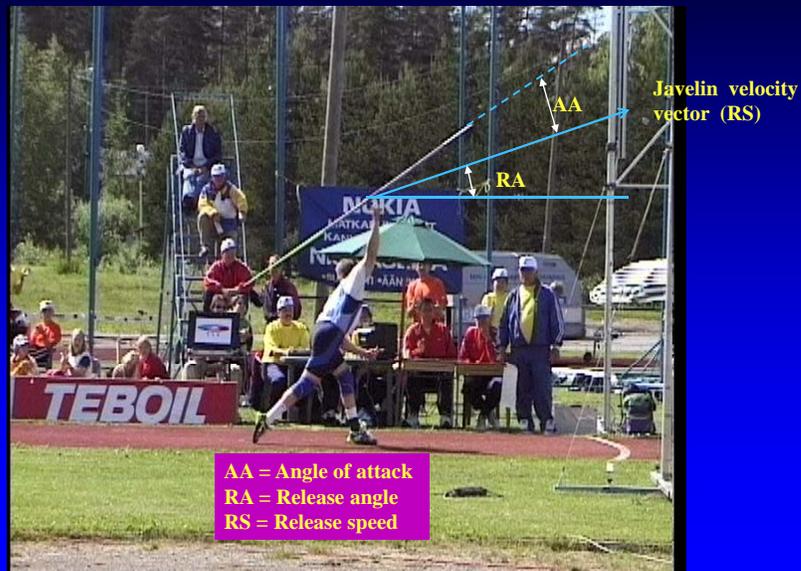
## Delivery stride

**Aki Parviainen** **5. Throw**



**Result:** **Release speed:** **Release angle:**  
**82.74 m** **28.62 m/s** **36.6°**

## Final foot strike



## 2. Cooperation between research and javelin throwing in Finland

### **Biomechanical service for the Finnish elite javelin throwers**

#### Selection of methods and variables :

- Importance of the variable on throwing performance and javelin aerodynamics
- Demands of coaches and throwers
- Possibility to measure the variables

## 2. Cooperation between research and javelin throwing in Finland

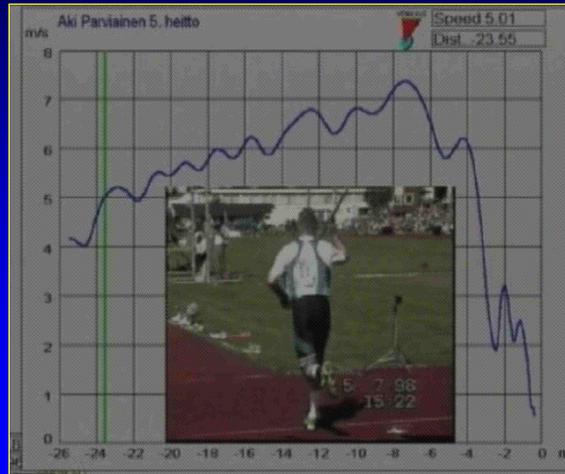
#### Variables selected and measured (throwers):

- run-up speed 
- biomechanical parameters of the delivery stride
- biomechanical variables of the thrower during the final foot strike (between touch down of the left foot and release of the javelin)
- release speed, release angle, angle of attack, distance thrown

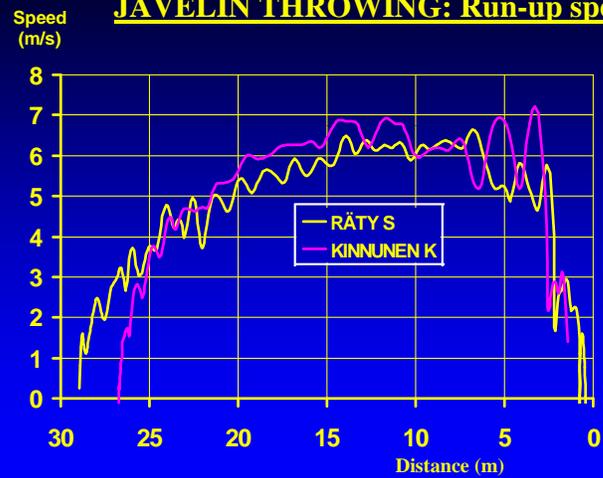
#### Variables selected and measured (javelin aerodynamics):

- release speed, angle and flight distance
- different javelin types, wind conditions, effects of rotation
- effects of the javelin's center of mass on flight distance and landing position

## Run-up speed - radar



## JAVELIN THROWING: Run-up speed



## 2. Cooperation between research and javelin throwing in Finland

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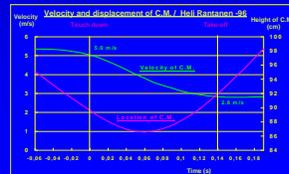
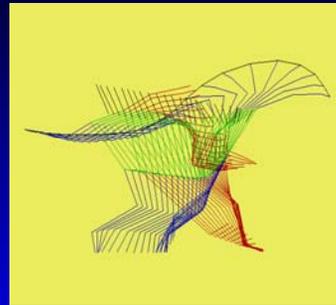
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## Throwing technique - video shooting and motion analysis

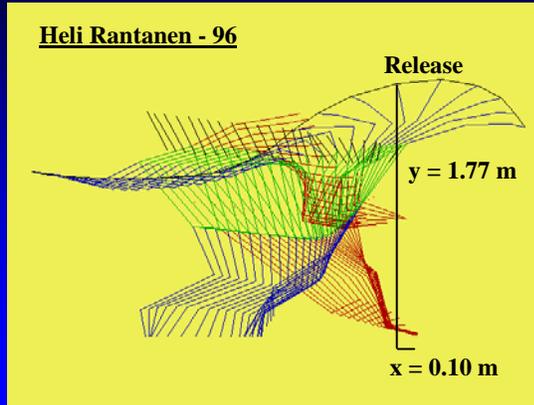


# Calibration

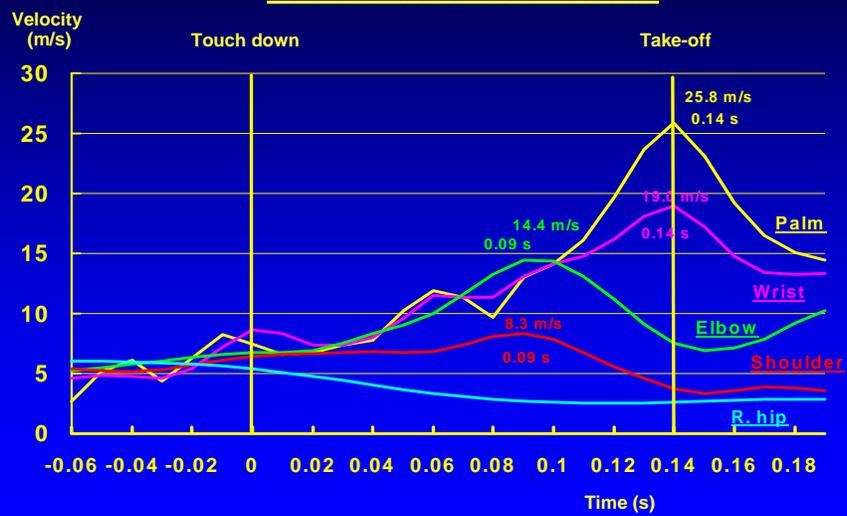


### Heittokäden liikerata

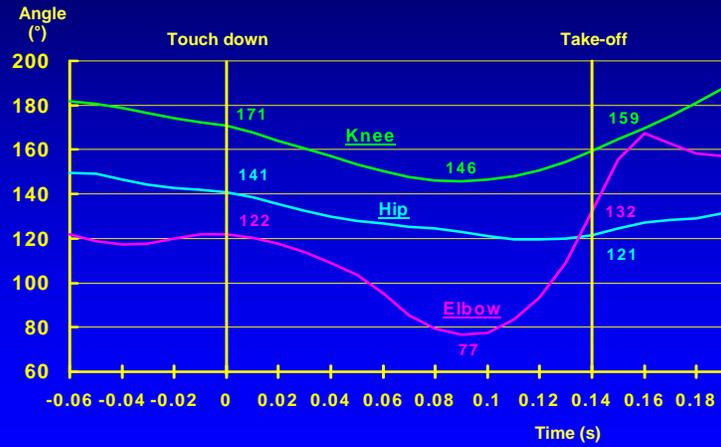
Heli Rantanen - 96



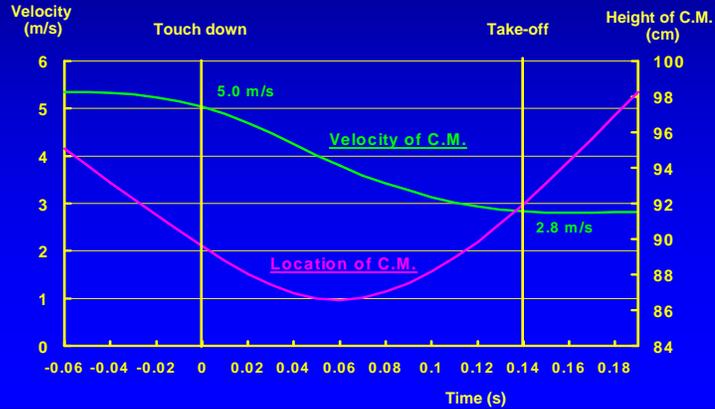
### Linear velocities / Heli Rantanen -96

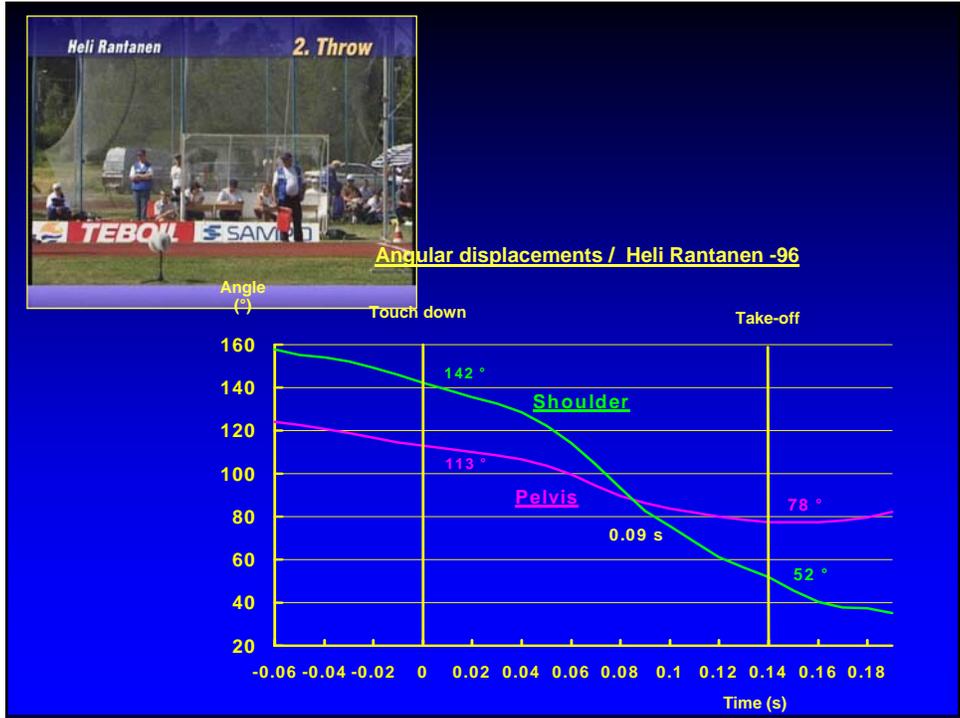


Angular displacements / Heli Rantanen -96



Velocity and displacement of C.M. / Heli Rantanen -96





## 2. Cooperation between research and javelin throwing in Finland

### Variables selected and measured (throwers):

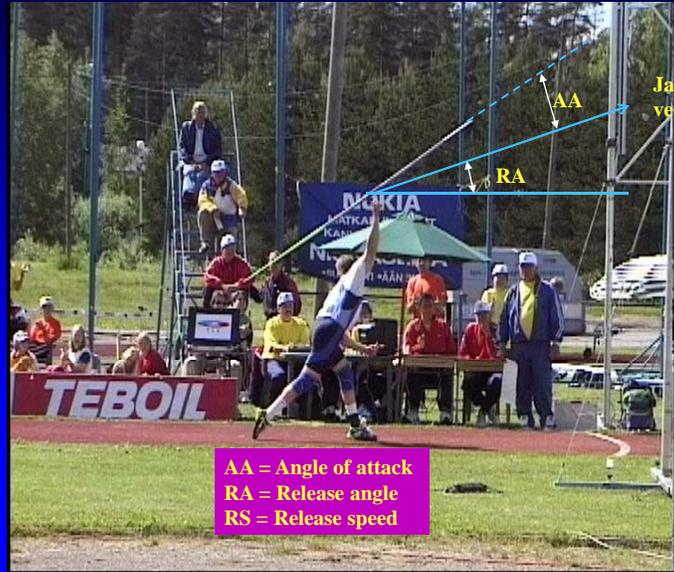
- run-up speed
- biomechanical parameters of the delivery stride
- biomechanical variables of the thrower during the final foot strike (between touch down of the left foot and release of the javelin)
- **release speed, release angle, angle of attack, distance thrown**



### Variables selected and measured (javelin aerodynamics):

- release speed, angle and flight distance
- different javelin types, wind conditions, effects of rotation
- effects of the javelin's center of mass on flight distance and landing position

## Release parameters - photocell gate



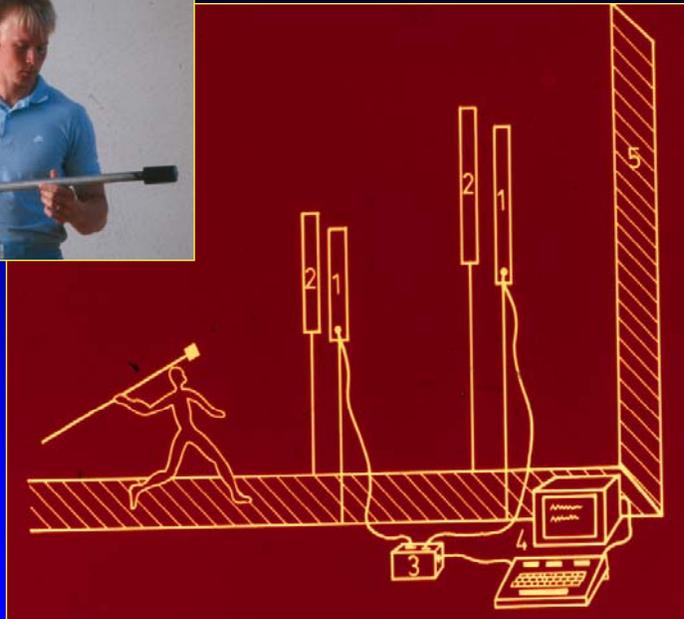
Javelin velocity vector (RS)

AA = Angle of attack  
RA = Release angle  
RS = Release speed

## Release parameters - photocell gate



Release parameters - photocell gate



Release parameters - photocell gate



## Release parameters - photocell gate

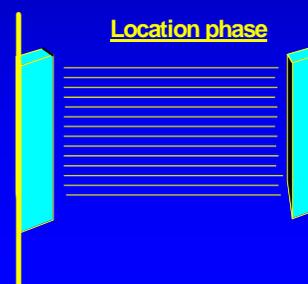
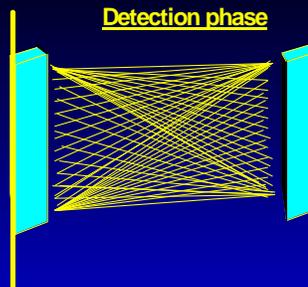


## Release parameters - photocell gate

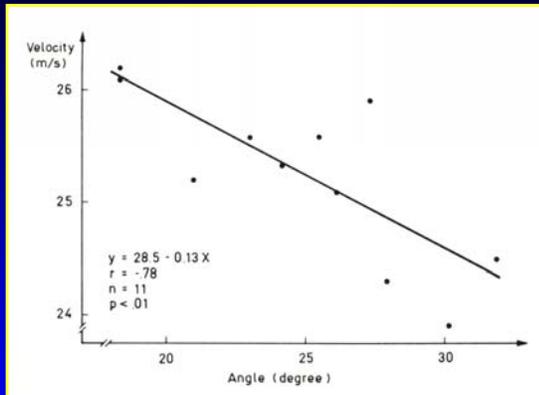
- two infrared walls ; 2.0 and 2.5 m height
- 300 photocells

- detection phase :
  - 50 kHz, fan shape
  - resolution 1-3 mm

- location phase
  - 1 kHz
  - 15 mm resolution



## Release speed vs. release angle



- 11 maximal throws
- male javelin thrower
- release angles between 18 and 32 deg

Viitasalo and Korjus, 1988

Optimum for neuromuscular functioning  $\neq$   
optimum for physics of throwing motion

## RELEASE PARAMETERS AND THROW DISTANCE IN ELITE JAVELIN THROWING

K. Norvapalo , H. Mononen and J. Viitasalo

KIHU- Research Institute for Olympic Sports , Jyväskylä, Finland



## PURPOSE

to investigate the relationship between  
**the release parameters and throw distance**  
among elite javelin throwers

## METHODS / MEASUREMENTS

- 159 throws of 26 males  
98 throws of 15 females
- competitions in Finland  
during 1995-1998
- throw distance range for  
women 55.00 - 66.00 m  
men 75.00- 87.82 m

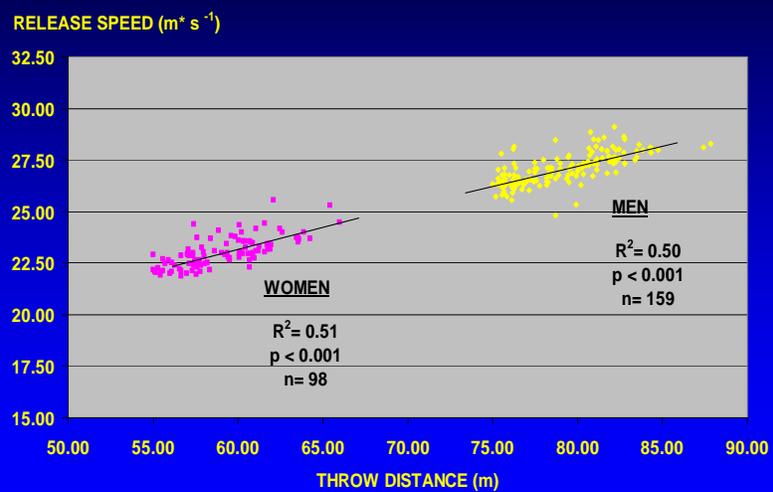


## METHODS / PARAMETERS

- Release speed, ( $\text{m} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$ )
- Release angle, ( $^{\circ}$ )
- Angle of attack, ( $^{\circ}$ )
  
- Official throw distance (m)

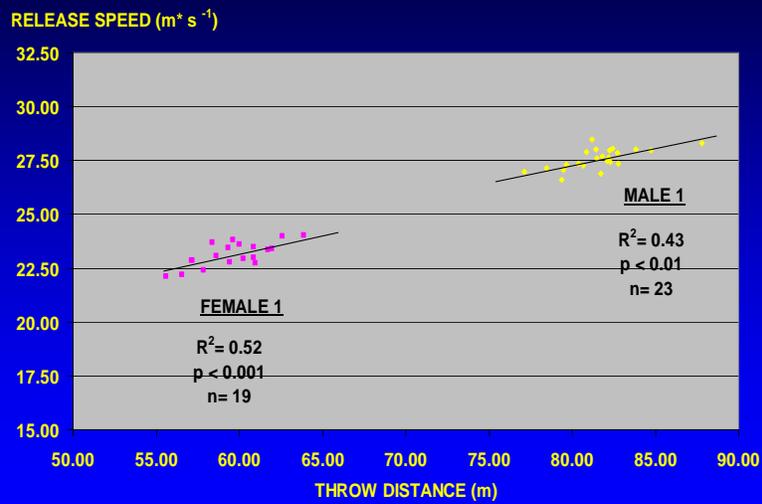
## RESULTS

### RELEASE SPEED - group



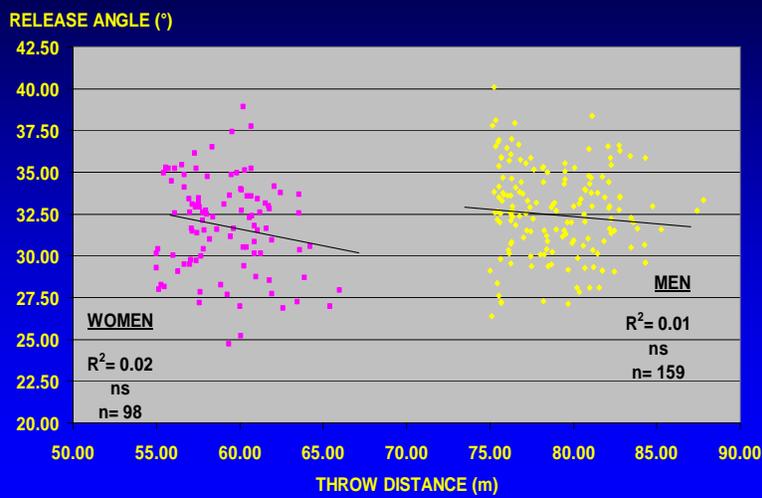
## RESULTS

### RELEASE SPEED - individual



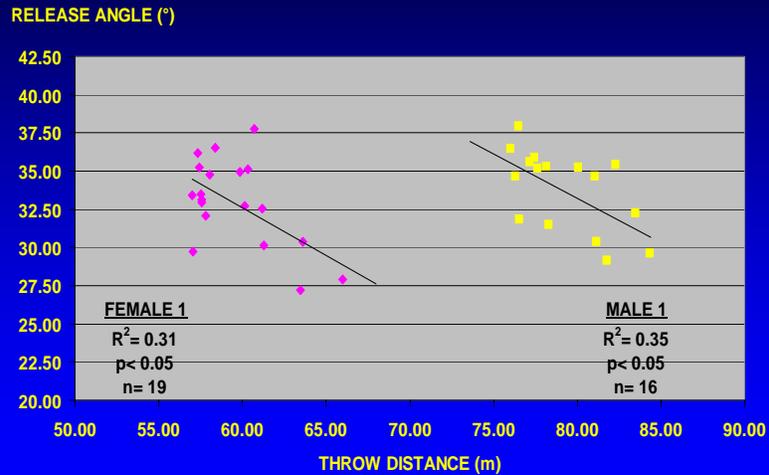
## RESULTS

### RELEASE ANGLE - group



## RESULTS

### RELEASE ANGLE - individual



<u>Number of</u>	<u>Men</u>	<u>Women</u>
Competitors	6	7
Trowers	63	40
Throws	184	133

#### Men

$$\text{Result} = 3.52*v + 0.39*ra - 0.14*aa - 29.45 \quad R^2 = 0.66$$

#### Women

$$\text{Result} = 3.82*v + 0.08*ra - 0.11*aa - 31.23 \quad R^2 = 0.80$$

**v** = release speed (m/s)  
**ra** = release angle (deg.)  
**aa** = angle of attack (deg.)

## RESULTS

### THROW DISTANCE vs RELEASE PARAMETERS - MEN (Regression analyses, $R^2$ )

	Release speed	Release speed and angle	Release speed, angle and angle of attack
Ath 1 (n=11)	0.29	0.50	0.73
Ath 2 (n=13)	0.64	0.76	0.80
Ath 3 (n=15)	0.80	0.80	0.80
Ath 4 (n=16)	0.82	0.82	0.88
Ath 5 (n=18)	0.55	0.55	0.59
Ath 6 (n=23)	0.43	0.57	0.66

## CONCLUSIONS

- among elite javelin throwers the release speed was the best parameter to predict the throw distance both at group and individual level
- the release angle had significant relationship with throw distance only at individual level
- the angle of attack did not alone significantly affect on the throw distance
- the explanatory power of various release parameters on the official throw distance differed in individual and group levels

## 2. Cooperation between research and javelin throwing in Finland

### Variables selected and measured (throwers):

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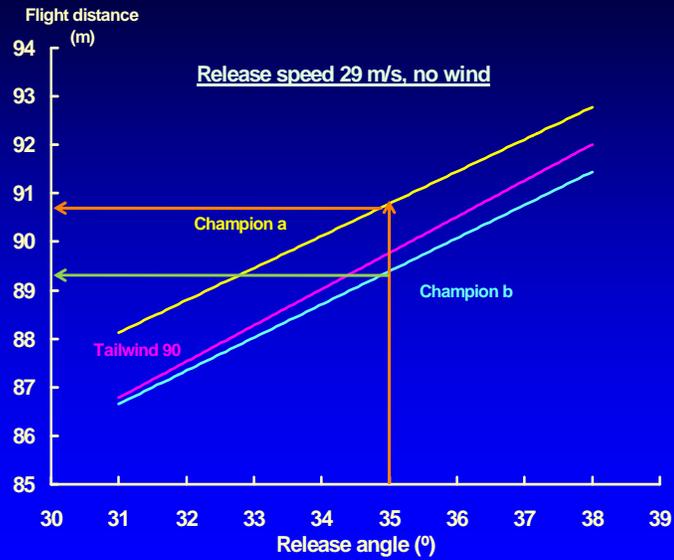
### Variables selected and measured (javelin aerodynamics):

- release speed, angle, rotation around the long axis and flight distance
- different javelin types, wind conditions, effects of rotation
- effects of the javelin's center of mass on flight distance and landing position

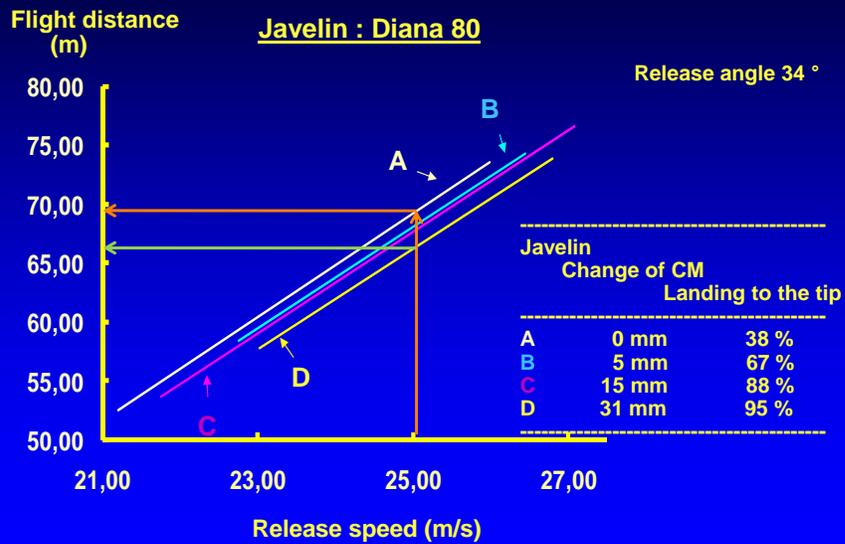
## Aerodynamics of the javelin - pneumatic javelin gun



### Aerodynamics of the javelin - pneumatic javelin gun



### Aerodynamics of the javelin - pneumatic javelin gun



### Some conclusions

There is only one optimal technique for any particular thrower but it varies considerably between individuals

Best et al., 1993

What is optimal in respect of throwing physics is not necessarily optimal in respect of the neuromuscular functioning

The aerodynamic characteristics differ between javelin models/manufacturers as well as between individual javelins

## Thank You

*Jukka Viitasalo*

